

Průběh funkce

[ALFA, částečně i BETA

P.V. $f(x) = \frac{\ln x}{x}$

I. $D(f) = (0, +\infty)$, f spojitá v $D(f)$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} = \frac{+\infty}{+\infty} = \frac{0}{0} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{\frac{x}{1}} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$

$x \rightarrow 0_+ = \frac{-\infty}{0_+} = -\infty \rightarrow$ smisla' at. $x=0$

průs. s osou x : $f(x)=0 \Leftrightarrow \ln x = 0$
 $x=1$

II. $f'(x) = \frac{1-\ln x}{x^2}$, $D(f') = (0, \infty)$

$f' > 0 \Leftrightarrow 1 - \ln x > 0, 1 > \ln x$

$x < e^1$, f rost. v $(-\infty; e)$ } lok. Max

$f' < 0 \Leftrightarrow \dots$, f kles. v $(e; +\infty)$ } $f(e) = 1/e$
(absolutní na $D(f)$)

III. $f''(x) = \frac{2x \cdot \ln x - 3x}{x^4}$, $D(f'') = (0, \infty)$

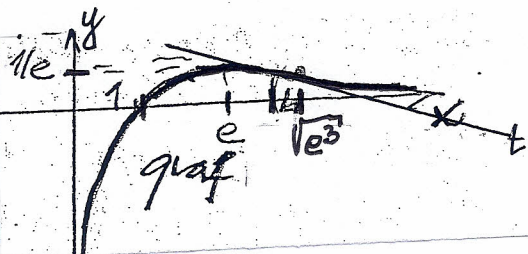
$f'' > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2 \ln x - 3 > 0, x > e^{3/2}$

$x > \sqrt{e^3}$, f konvex. v $(\sqrt{e^3}, \infty)$ } $x = \sqrt{e^3}$
} Inf.

$f'' < 0 \Leftrightarrow \dots x < \sqrt{e^3}$, konkáv. v $(0; \sqrt{e^3})$ } bod $x = 4,5$

IV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow y=0$ je asympt. pro $x \rightarrow +\infty$

GRAF.



P.F. **I.** $f(x) = x^2 e^x$; $f' = e^x(2x+x^2)$, $D(f) = D(f') = \mathbb{R}$

II. f je rost. na $(-\infty; -2)$
 f je kles. na $(-2; 0)$
 f je rost. na $(0; \infty)$

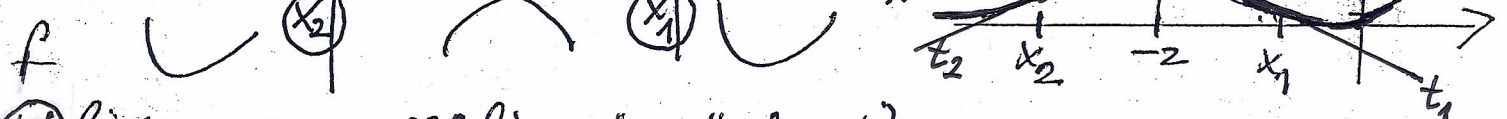
lok. max v $x = -2$; $f(-2) = 4/e^2$
lok. min v $x = 0$; $f(0) = 0$

III. $f'' = e^x(x^2 + 5x + 2) = 0$

f konvex. v $(-\infty; x_2)$ $x_2 = -2 - \sqrt{2}$
 f konkáv. v $(x_2; x_1)$ $x_1 = -2 + \sqrt{2}$

$x_{1/2} = -2 \pm \sqrt{2} = \begin{cases} \ominus 3,4 \\ \ominus 0,4 \end{cases}$

$f''(-4) = 2e^{-4} = \oplus$ | $f''(-1) = -e^{-1} = \ominus$ | $f''(0) = 2 = \oplus$



IV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} = \infty \cdot \infty = \infty$; $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} = \infty \cdot 0 = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2}{e^{-x}} = 2 \frac{0}{0} = 0 \Rightarrow$

přímka $y=0$ je asymptota pro $x \rightarrow -\infty$