

ALFA

Pv.  $f(x) = \frac{\ln x}{x}$

I.  $D(f) = (0, +\infty)$ , f' pozitivna na  $D(f)$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} = \frac{+\infty}{+\infty} = \frac{0}{0} = \lim \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

$$x \rightarrow 0_+ = \frac{-\infty}{0_+} = -\infty \rightarrow \text{smisla' as. } x=0$$

prüs. s osov x:  $f(x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \ln x = 0$   
 $x = 1$

II.  $f'(x) = \frac{1 - \ln x}{x^2}$ ,  $D(f') = (0; \infty)$

$$f' > 0 \Leftrightarrow 1 - \ln x > 0, 1 > \ln x$$

$$x < e^1, f' \text{ rost. } \cap (+\infty; e)$$

$$f' < 0 \Leftrightarrow \dots, f' \text{ kles. } \cap < e; +\infty)$$

lok. Max  
 $f(e) = 1/e$   
(absolutna')  
na  $D(f)$

III.  $f''(x) = \frac{2x \cdot \ln x - 3x}{x^4}$ ,  $D(f'') = (0, \infty)$

$$f'' > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2 \ln x - 3 > 0, x > e^{3/2}$$

$$x > \sqrt{e^3}, f \text{ konvex. } \cap < \sqrt{e^3}, \infty)$$

$$f'' < 0 \Leftrightarrow \dots x < \sqrt{e^3}, \text{ konkav. } \cap (0; \sqrt{e^3})$$

$x = \sqrt{e^3}$   
Zabl.  
lok  
 $x \approx 4,5$

IV.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0$  je asympt.  
pro  $x \rightarrow +\infty$

GRAF.

